Name $\qquad$
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${ }_{7.150}^{\text {LIsson }}$

## Practice B

For use with the lesson "Apply the Sine and Cosine Ratios"
Find $\sin R$ and $\sin S$. Write each answer as a fraction and as decimal. Round to four decimal places, if necessary.
1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.


Find $\cos A$ and $\cos B$. Write each answer as a fraction and as decimal. Round to four decimal places, if necessary.
7.

8.

9.

10.

11.

12.


Use a cosine or sine ratio to find the value of each variable. Round decimals to the nearest tenth.
13.

14.

15.

16.

17.

18.

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Practice B
continued
7.6

For use with the lesson "Apply the Sine and Cosine Ratios"

## Use the $45^{\circ}-45^{\circ}-90^{\circ}$ Triangle Theorem or the $30^{\circ}-60^{\circ}-90^{\circ}$ Triangle Theorem to find the sine and cosine of the angle.

19. a $30^{\circ}$ angle
20. a $45^{\circ}$ angle
21. a $60^{\circ}$ angle

## Find the unknown side length. Then find $\sin \boldsymbol{A}$ and $\cos \boldsymbol{A}$. Write each answer as a fraction in simplest form and as a decimal. Round to four decimal places, if necessary.

22. 


23.

24.

25.

26. Ski Lift A chair lift on a ski slope has an angle of elevation of $28^{\circ}$ and covers a total distance of 4640 feet. To the nearest foot, what is the vertical height $h$ covered by the chair lift?

27. Airplane Landing You are preparing to land an airplane. You are on a straight line approach path that forms a $3^{\circ}$ angle with the runway. What is the distance $d$ along this approach path
 to your touchdown point when you are 500 feet above the ground? Round your answer to the nearest foot.
28. Extension Ladders You are using extension ladders to paint a chimney that is 33 feet tall. The length of an extension ladder ranges in one-foot increments from its minimum length to its maximum length. For safety, you should always use an angle of about $75.5^{\circ}$ between the ground and the ladder.
a. Your smallest extension ladder has a maximum length of 17 feet. How high does this ladder safely reach on a vertical wall?

b. You place the base of the ladder 3 feet from the chimney. How many feet long should the ladder be?
c. To reach the top of the chimney, you need a ladder that reaches 30 feet high. How many feet long should the ladder be?

